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| **Case** | **Issue** |
| Marbury v. Madison | Pres. Adams appointing midnight judges; Pres. Jefferson refusing to deliver the ‘commissions’ (job appointment); concept of **judicial review** |
| \*Miranda v. Arizona | Ernesto Miranda committed violent crimes, cops never read him his rights, and Miranda confessed to the crimes |
| Gideon v. Wainright | Gideon was denied his right to a lawyer in a Florida court; jailed for 5 years  **Hint: No ‘right’ to a lawyer (WainRIGHT)** |
| \*Mapp v. Ohio | Cops illegally searched Mapp’s house looking for a fugitive, but instead found illegal pornography  **Hint: This illegal search case put Ohio on the Mapp** |
| \*New Jersey v. TLO | Student caught smoking in bathroom; administrator searched her purse and found drug paraphernalia. Legal search?  **Hint: TLO caught with THC** |
| Furman v. Georgia | Furman ‘accidentally’ killed a homeowner as he was fleeing their house after a robbery and sentenced to death  **Hint: Furman comes first in the death penalty cases** |
| Gregg v. Georgia | Years after the Furman decision, Gregg was sentenced to death after committing murder, but was this contradictory to the Furman decision?  **Hint: G comes after F (Furman then Gregg)** |
| \*Plessy v. Ferguson | Plessy, who was black, sat on a white section of a train and was asked to move.  **Hint: Plessy (please) go sit in the white section** |
| Brown v. Board of Ed | Desegregation of schools |
| Engel v. Vitale | Prayer in public schools  **Hint: Engel-Angel** |
| Texas v. Johnson | Johnson burned the American flag in protest of the Reagan administration. |
| Swann v. CMS | After the Brown v. Board ruling, schools were slow to desegregate. Question on whether courts should step in to help enforce this process? |
| \*In Re Gault Case | Gerald Gault, 15, made a prank phone call to his neighbor. He was arrested soon after and sentenced to 6 years in an alternative school. Parents were never notified of his arrest and he was denied a right to a lawyer.  **Hint: Gault at fault for making prank phone call** |
| \*Bethel v. Fraser | Fraser gave inappropriate speech as he campaigned for his friend in a class election; was suspended. |
| Roe v. Wade | Does a woman have a right to an abortion? |
| \*Tinker v. Des Moines | Students wore armbands to school to protest the Vietnam War and were suspended |
| \*Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier | Students wanted to print articles in the school newspaper about divorce and teen pregnancy, but principal would not allow it |
| \*Vernonia Schools v. Acton | Drug testing of student athletes. Students refused to participate, citing that it violated their right to privacy in the 4th Amendment |
| \*Univ of Cali v. Bakke | Bakke was denied admission into the U of Cali Med School and discovered that the University used racial quotas to determine admissions. Can colleges use race as a factor of admission? |
| W. Virgina v. Barnette | Are students required to “salute” the flag during a Pledge of Allegiance? |
| Heart of Atlanta Motel v US | The motel refused to accept black customers. Can businesses choose who they want to serve? |